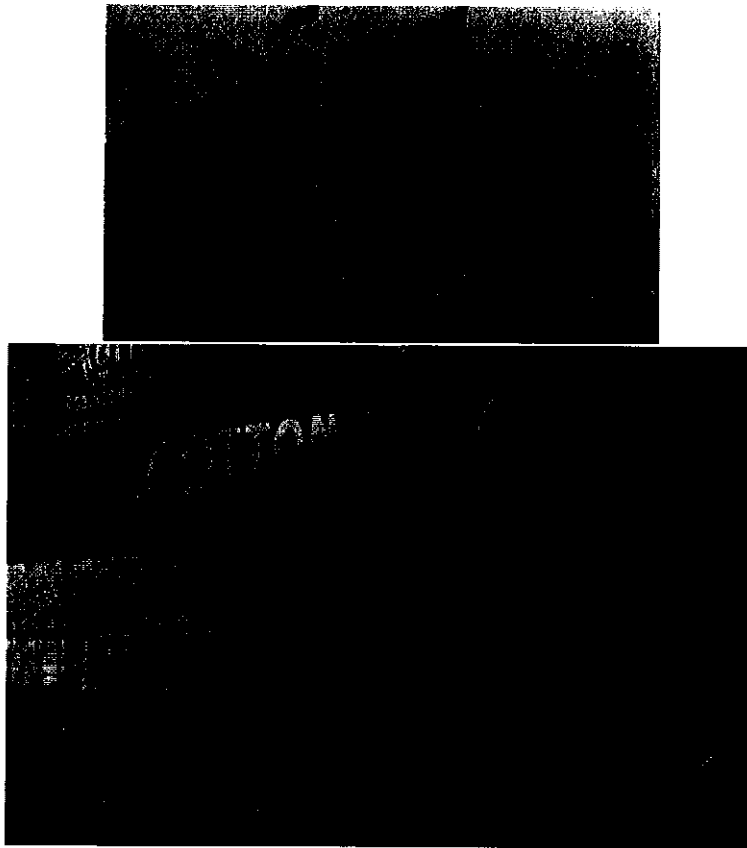


AMERICAN HISTORY II

UNIT 4: BOOM AND BUST

MR. MARSH



4.1 Test: 4/6

4.2 Test: After Spring Break

Problems After World War I - Use textbook pages 618-627

Red Scare

1. What limits does Communism put on the people?
2. What role did the Bolshevik Revolution have on the Red Scare in the United States?
3. Who was J. Edgar Hoover? Describe what happened on the Palmer Raids?
4. What happened to Sacco and Vanzetti?

Problems After World War I

Government Scandals

1. Who was the Ohio Gang?
2. What happened to Charles Forbes and Thomas Miller?
3. Explain what happened in the Teapot Dome Scandal?
4. What impact will these scandals have on American attitudes and trust of the US government?

Immigration and Ku Klux Klan

1. Why was there a rise in Nativism after WWI?
2. What were the beliefs of the KKK?
3. Explain how a quota system works.
4. Use the chart on page 622, answer question 1.

Labor Unrest

1. Why were employees striking after WWI?
2. Explain what happened in the Boston Police Strike.
3. Why were workers in the Steel Mill and other strikes linked to Communism?
4. Why did the Labor movement lose appeal following WWI?

US History

Chapter 21 Questions (639-667)

1. Why did so many Americans move to the cities during the 1920s?
2. Which amendment started prohibition?
3. How did people get alcohol and liquor illegally?
4. What is a bootlegger?
5. What impact will prohibition have on organized crime? Who was Al Capone?
6. What is fundamentalism and what are their beliefs?
7. Who was Charles Scopes? Why was he put on trial? What was the outcome of the Scopes Monkey Trial?
8. What is meant by the term flapper?
9. According to pages 648-649, how did flappers challenge the traditional role of women?
10. What caused the increase in school enrollment during the 1920s?
11. What were the first two widespread magazines in America?
12. What impact will the radio have on how people get news and current events?
13. Describe each sports/entertainment hero and their accomplishments below;
 - a. Babe Ruth
 - b. Gertrude Ederle
 - c. Helen Willis
 - d. Andrew Foster
 - e. Charles Lindbergh
 - f. Amelia Earhart
 - g. George Gershwin
 - h. F. Scott Fitzgerald
 - i. Ernest Hemingway
14. Why did many African Americans move North during the Great Migration?
15. Who was James Weldon Johnson and what impact will the NAACP have?
16. What movement was started by Marcus Garvey?
17. What was the Harlem Renaissance?
18. For each person below, describe their achievements during the Harlem Renaissance;
 - a. Langston Hughes
 - b. Louis Armstrong
 - c. Duke Ellington
 - d. Bessie Smith

Life in the Roaring 20s

Prohibition

- Start with what amendment?
- End with what amendment?
- What effects does prohibition have on the United States?

Impact of Prohibition

Item	Impact on Life during Prohibition
Speakeasies	
Bootlegging	
Al Capone and Organized Crime	

Flappers

- What ways did the Flappers challenge traditional ideas and ways of doing things?
- What connections do you see between the Flappers of the 20s and youth today?

Scopes Monkey Trial

- Why was John Scopes arrested?
- What role will the radio play in the Scopes trial?
- Explain how this trial represents the battle between traditional and modern views.

Notes- Life in the Roaring 20s

- Why are the 1920s known as a time of change?

Urbanization and New Technology

<u>Urbanization</u>	<u>New Technology</u>
Urbanization is-	What impact will the assembly line have on production and prices?
Why did people move to cities?	
What impact will this have?	Give some examples of new technology.
<u>Radio</u>	What is buying on credit? Why is this dangerous?
What is the importance of the radio?	

Harlem Renaissance

Where did the Harlem Renaissance begin?

In what areas did the Harlem Renaissance have major achievements?

What role did the Great Migration have on the Harlem Renaissance?

People of the Harlem Renaissance

Person	Importance and Achievements
Langston Hughes	
Louis Armstrong	
Duke Ellington	
Bessie Smith	

What impact will the radio have on the music of the Harlem Renaissance?

Causes of the Great Depression Notes

Causes Chart

Cause	What is it and why is it a cause of the Depression?
Trouble for farmers	
Industry failures	
Hoover and "Rugged Individualism"	
Buying on Credit-Installment Plans	
Buying on the Margin	

The Crash

- Black Tuesday- _____
 - What happens?
 - People sell _____
 - People lose _____
 - What happens to Banks?
 - People rush to _____
 - Leads to _____
 - Unemployment
 - Goes from ____ in 1929 to ____ by 1933

Hoover's Reaction

- Cautious- Laissez-faire
 - “Rugged Individualism”- see chart above
 - 1929
 - Boulder Dam (_____)
 - Why is it important?
 - 1931
 - Federal Home Loan Bank Act-
 - Reconstruction Finance Corporation-
 - Too little, too late

Life in Great Depression

- Hoovervilles
 - Who settled there?
 - What were they like?
- Dust Bowl (1933-1936)
 - What caused it?
 - What was it like?
 - Where did people go?
 - What was an Oakie?
- Bonus Army March
 - Who was the Bonus Army?
 - What did they want?
 - What happened to those who remained?

1932 and FDR

- Election of Franklin Roosevelt
 - What will he promise?
 - What is the New Deal?
 - What is the very first thing President Roosevelt will do?

Road to the Great Depression

Farmers

Buying on Credit and Buying on the Margin

Name: _____

America: The Story of Us Bust ~ Episode 9



1. By 1929, more money is spent on advertising than on what?
2. What is the name of the man who is about to shake America's confidence in its banks to its very core?
3. What happened by mid-afternoon at the bank?
4. What ultimately happens to the Bank of the United States the next day?
5. By 1933 there are 28 states without what?
6. What did the federal government give the go ahead to build on March 4, 1941?
7. How did men get poisoned in the tunnels at Hoover dam?
8. How does Frank Crowe deal with the heat and hardening of the concrete?
9. What town did the Hoover dam workers go to drink and gamble at?
10. What is the worst environmental disaster in United States History?
11. When cattle died what were in the stomachs of the cows?
12. By 1936 how much money were farmers losing a day as a result of this environmental catastrophe?
13. What is one of the few things to bring comfort to those who stay?
14. What monument is created with the blasting of solid rock?
15. What created the unexpected blast to the dynamite while Bill Reynolds is working?
16. What 4 presidents are featured on this monument?
 - a. _____
 - b. _____
 - c. _____
 - d. _____
17. What will it take to pull America out of its economic slump?
18. How many people listen to the Joe Louis (United States) and Max Schmeling (Germany) fight?
19. Who won the fight?
20. Seventy million people tuned in via radio across the country. How many around the world tuned in?
21. How many seconds did it take for Joe Louis to defeat max Schmeling in the rematch?
22. What transforms America into the greatest power on earth?

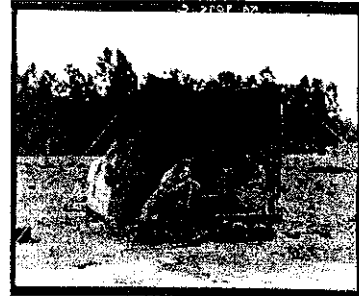
Life during the Great Depression

1. Pictures- Dorothea Lange



What do you see?

What do you see?



2. Videos- As we watch each video, answer the questions

Hooverville Video

- Why were so many Americans forced to move to shantytowns (Hoovervilles)?
- How does the song apply to this video?

Crash and Run on Banks Video

- What led to the run on banks in New York City?
- What is the end result of these bank runs?

Bonus Army March Video

- Why were the World War I Veterans marching on Washington DC?
- What eventually happened to the Veterans?

Dust Bowls Video

- How did farmers contribute to the beginnings of the Dust Bowls?
- Describe what it must have been like to be in a Dust Bowl.

New Deal Legislation

- When Franklin Roosevelt takes office in 1932, what is the biggest problem the US is facing and what does he do?

New Deal-

Use the chart on page 706 or pages 696-707 to fill in the chart below

Legislation	What did it do? Why was it important?
Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC)	
Public Works Administration (PWA)	
Works Progress Administration (WPA)	
Agricultural Adjustment Act (AAA)	
Federal Emergency Relief Administration (FERA)	
National Recovery Administration (NRA)	
Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA)	

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC)	
Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC)	
Social Security Act/Administration	
National Labor Relations Act (Wagner Act)	

Court Packing Scheme

- Why were some of FDR's New Deal programs being rejected?
- Why did FDR propose a bill to pack the US Supreme Court?
- How did the "court packing" scheme end?

Impact of the New Deal- Explain 2 ways the New Deal either will or still impacts the United States today.